

Francesca BETTIO

Present position

Professor of Economics, University of Siena
Dipartimento di Economia (Department of Economics) Piazza S. Francesco 7 – 53100 Siena – Italy
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Education

1973 Laurea (B.A.) in Political Sciences (option: Economics), University of Bologna
1977 Diploma in Development Economics, University of Naples (Portici)
1978 M. Sc. In Economics, London School of Economics
1984 Ph. D. in Economics, University of Cambridge

Academic appointments

1984-87 Lecturer (Ricercatore), University of Naples and University of Rome (La Sapienza)
1987-90 Associate professor, University of Salerno
1991-2000 Associate Professor, University of Siena
Spring 1994 Visiting Scholar, Columbia University (Barnard College) (Spring)
Fall 1994 Visiting Scholar, American University
Summer and
Fall 1999 Professor, University Eduardo Mondlane, Maputo
2002-2003 Monte dei Paschi Visiting Fellow, St. Antony's College, University of Oxford
Spring and
Summer 2009 Visiting Scholar, New School for Social Research, New York
2000- Professor, University of Siena

Main Areas of Expertise

Labour Economics
Economics of Gender
Population Economics
Social and Institutional Economics

Teaching

Labour Economics (B.A. course)
Microeconomic Applications to Labour Economics (International Ph.D. programme in Economics, Faculty of Economics, University of Siena)

Referee for (various years)

Cambridge Journal of Economics; *Economia & Lavoro*; *Economic Notes*; *Gender, Work and Organisation*; *Labour*; *Feminist Economics*; *International Sociology*; *Regional Studies*; *Equal Opportunities International*; *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*; *Journal of European Social Policy*; *Oxford Economic Papers*; *Politica Economica*

Editorial Board Membership

1991 *International Contributions to Labour Studies*
1993-99 *Quaderni del Dipartimento di Economia Politica (Paper Series of the Department of Political Economy, Siena)*

1994-2009 Economia e Società Regionale
1994- Gender, Work and Organization
2005- Feminist Economics
2006-2010 Equal Opportunities International (Review Board)

Other Professional Activities

Scientific Board Member of the Fondazione J. Zaninoni and of the Fondazione Giacomo Brodolini
Member of the Scientific Committee for furthering gender studies co-ordinated by the Scuola Superiore di
Pubblica Amministrazione
Founding member and Editor of the portal 'ingegnere' (www.ingegnere.it)

Research networks

1985-1996 Expert member for Italy of the European Network: 'Situation of Women in the Labour Market'
1996-1998 Coordinator of the European Commission's Expert Group on Gender and Employment (17
countries)
1998- Research Area Co-ordinator of the European Association of Evolutionary Political Economy
2001 European Expert of the 'Forum of experts and of representatives of the civil society and of the
Euro-Mediterranean Governments'
2003-2005 Italian Partner in the European Network of Women's Rights (N.E.W.R.)
2004-2005 PRIN Scientific Coordinator, (Project of Significant National Relevance) 'Analysis of Migration
Flows at Risk: Prostitution and Trafficking'
2005 Main scientific coordinator of the International Summer School of Economic Research (I.S.E.R)
'Gender and Economics'
2007 - Lead Coordinator of the European Network of Experts 'Employment and Gender Equality
Issues' (33 countries; ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=748&langId=en&furtherPubs=yes)
2008 - Member of the Scientific Steering Committee of the European Project 'Meta Analysis of
Gender and Science' (www.genderandscience.org/web/experts3.php)

Invited presentations (selection, last five years)

16th Kitakyushu Forum On Asian Women, Kitakyushu (Japan, November 2005)
'Strengthening the Role of Women in Society', EUROMED conference, Rabat Morocco, (June 2006)
'Women in Science', Radboud University, Nijmegen (March 2008)
'Gender Equality in Town', congress organised by the Canton of Basel-Stadt, and the cities of Bern, Geneva
and Zurich (Switzerland, April 2008)
Open Plenary 'Feminist Economics in Italy', Annual Conference of the International Association of Feminist
Economics, Torino (Italy, July 2008)
'Théories du travail : histoire et enjeux politiques', XII^e UNIVERSITÉ D'ÉTÉ en Histoire, Philosophie et Pensée
Économiques, Volos (Greece, September 2009)
'What Does Gender Equality Mean for Economic Growth and Employment?', conference organized by the
Swedish Presidency, Stockholm (Sweden, October 2009)
'Inter-Parliamentary Conference on Gender Equality', Stockholm: Sveriges Riksdag (Sweden, November
2009)

Publications

Journal articles

- 'Il dibattito sulla pianificazione ed i processi di riforma economica all'Est', *Fabbrica Aperta*, no.1-2 (1976)
- 'The Secular Decrease of Sex-Linked Wage Differentials: A Case of Non Competition', *Economia & Lavoro*, 19 (3) 1985
- 'The Unremoved Constraint: Job Sex-Typing and Female Participation 1880-1980', *Studi Economici*, 4 (27) 1985
- 'Discriminazione e segregazione sul mercato del Lavoro. Letteratura straniera e italiana a confronto. La letteratura straniera', *Economia & Lavoro*, 24 (4) 1990
- 'Discriminazione e segregazione sul mercato del Lavoro. Letteratura straniera e italiana a confronto. La letteratura italiana', *Economia & Lavoro*, 25 (1) 1991
- (with P. Villa) 'Strutture familiari e mercati del lavoro nei paesi sviluppati', *Economia & Lavoro*, 27 (2) 1993
- (with P. Villa) 'Un modello al bivio', *DWF*, 4 (32) 1996
- (with J. Rubery, C. Fagan, F. Maier, S. Quack and P. Villa) 'Payment Structures and Gender Pay Differentials: Some Societal Effects', *International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 8 (2) 1997
- (with P. Villa) 'A Mediterranean Perspective on the Break-Down of the Relationship Between Participation and Fertility', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 22 (2) 1998
- (with P. Villa) 'To What Extent Does it Pay to Be Better Educated? Education and Market Work for Women in Italy' in M.J. Gonzales, T. Jurado and M. Naldini (eds) 'Gender Inequalities in Southern Europe: Women, Work and Welfare in the 1990s', *South European Society and Politics*, Summer 1999
- (with S. Rosenberg) 'Labour Markets and Flexibility in the 1990s. The Europe-USA Opposition Revisited' in S. Rosenberg and F. Bettio (special issue eds) 'Labour Markets and Flexibility in the 1990s', *International Review of Applied Economics*, 13 (3) 1999. Reprinted in M. Reich (ed.) *Segmented Labor Markets and Labor Mobility*, E. Elgar: Cheltenham, 2009
- (with A. Rosselli) 'Gendered Careers for Women: is Italy So Different?', *Royal Economic Society, Newsletter*, issue 112 January 2001
- (with A. Rosselli) 'Il femminismo (involontario) degli economisti italiani', *Rivista Italiana degli Economisti* 6 (3) 2001
- 'The Pros and Cons of Occupational Gender Segregation in Europe', *Canadian Public Policy*, 28 (0), May 2002: Supplement
- (with J. Plantenga) 'Comparing Care Regimes in Europe', *Feminist Economics*, 10 (1) 2004
- (with A. Caretta) 'Come spendere, quanto risparmiare: conta il genere per gli economisti?', *Inchiesta*, 34 (146) 2004
- 'Regimi di cura e di benessere in Europa', *Studi Economici*, 87 (3) 2005: Supplement
- (with G. Solinas) 'Cura degli anziani: si può battere il mercato?', *Economia & Lavoro*, 40 (1) 2006
- (with P. Villa and A. Simonazzi) 'Change in Care Regimes and Female Migration', *Journal of European Social Policy*, 16 (3) 2006
- (with M.L. Di Tommaso, I. Shima, S. Strom) 'As Bad as It Gets. Well Being Deprivation of Sexually Exploited Trafficked Women', *European Journal of Political Economy*, 25 (2) 2009
- (with G. Solinas) 'Which European Model for Elderly Care? Equity and Efficiency in Home-based Care in Three European Countries', *Economia & Lavoro*, 43 (1) 2009
- (with T. Kanti Nandi) 'Evidence on Women Trafficked for Sexual Exploitation. A Rights Based Approach', *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 29 (1) 2010
- (with F. Mazzotta), 'Aspettative salariali disattese. Il divario Nord-Sud', forthcoming
Rivista Italiana degli Economisti

Books and monographs

- The Sexual Division of Labour*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988
- (with S. Prechal), 'Care in Europe', Bruxelles: European Commission, Employment and Social Affairs, 1998 (CE-V/2-98-018-EN-C). French translation available

- (with E. Del Bono and M. Smith) 'Working Time Patterns in the European Union: Policies and Innovations', : European Commission, Employment and Social Affairs, 1998 (CE-V/2-98-010-EN-C). French translation available
- (with T. Addabbo, E. Addis, M. Biagioli, P. Caniglia, R. Waldmann, and A. Spanò) *I differenziali salariali per sesso in Italia*, Comitato Nazionale di Parità e Pari Opportunità (Ministero del lavoro), Roma: Poligrafico dello Stato, 2001
- (edited with A. Verashchagina) *Frontiers in the Economics of Gender*, London and New York: Taylor and Francis, Routledge, 2008
- (with A. Verashchagina). *Gender segregation in the labour market: root causes, implications and policy responses in the EU*, Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2009
available: <http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=748&langId=en&furtherPubs=yes>

Book chapters

- 'Il ruolo delle multinazionali negli scambi internazionali', in A. Amendola et al. *Ciclo del prodotto e divisione internazionale del lavoro*, Milano: Franco Angeli, 1981
- 'Le verifiche empiriche della teoria del ciclo del prodotto', in A. Amendola et al. (*Ibidem*)
- 'Segregation versus Substitution. Cyclical and Secular Trends in Women's Employment in Italy', in J. Rubery (ed.) *Women and Recession*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1987 Translated into Spanish as 'La Mujeres y la recesion', Madrid: Ministerio de Trabajo e de Seguridad Social, 1993
- 'The Family, the State and Female Wage Labour in Italy', in J. Rubery (*Ibidem*)
- 'Fra debolezza e integrazione. Tendenze del mercato del lavoro femminile o della ricerca delle donne in economia?', in M.G. Marcuzzo and A. Rossi Doria (eds) *La ricerca delle donne: studi femministi in Italia*, Torino: Rosenberg & Sellier, 1987. Translated into French and included in M. Maruani, E. Reynaud and C. Romani (eds) *La Flexibilité en Italie*, Paris: Syros Alternatives, 1989. Translated into Spanish and included in C.Borderias, C. Carrasco and C. Alemany (eds) *Las mujeres y el trabajo*, Madrid and Barcelona: Icaria Printers, 1994
- (with P. Villa) 'Non Wage Work and Disguised Employment in Italy', in J. & J. Rogers (eds) *Precarious Jobs in Labour Market Regulation: the Growth of Atypical Employment in Western Europe*, Geneva: ILS, 1989
- (with P. Villa) 'Un parcours mediterraneen pour l'integration des femmes sur le marchè du travail', in Plasman R. (ed.) *Les femmes d'Europe sur le marchè du travail*, Paris: l'Harmattan, 1994
- (with P. Villa) 'Equal Pay in Italy', in J. Rubery et al. *Equal Pay In Europe? Closing the Gender Wage Gap*, I.L.O. Studies Series, London: Macmillan and New York: S.Martins, 1998
- 'Economisti nell'università Italiana: i numeri della carriera', in A. Carabelli, D. Parisi and A. Rosselli (eds) *Che genere di economista: una ricerca sulla professione di economista nell'università italiana*, Bologna: Il Mulino, 1999
- (with J. Rubery and M. Smith) 'Gender, Flexibility and New Employment Relations', in M. Rossilli (ed.) *Gender Policies in the European Union*, New York: Peter Lang Publishing, 2000
- 'Una economia dalla parte delle donne?' in P. di Cori and D. Barazzetti (eds) *Gli studi delle donne in Italia*, Roma: Carocci, 2001
- (with P. Villa and A. Simonazzi) 'Welfare mediterraneo per la cura degli anziani e immigrazione', in A. Simonazzi (ed.) *Questioni di genere, questioni di politica*, Roma: Carocci, 2006
- 'Strong in Tradition and yet Innovative: The Puzzles of the Italian Family' in M. Rebeck and A. Takenaka (eds) *The Changing Japanese Family*, London and New York: Taylor and Francis, Routledge, 2006
- 'La cura degli anziani, tra modello «nordico» e realtà «mediterranea», in L. Guerzoni (ed.) *La riforma del Welfare. Dieci anni dopo la Commissione Onofri*, Bologna: il Mulino, 2008
- (with A. Caretta) 'La coppia e la gestione delle risorse: una lettura economica', in C. Facchini (ed.) *Conti Aperti. Denaro, asimmetrie di coppie e solidarietà tra le generazioni*, Bologna: il Mulino, 2008
- 'Occupational Segregation and Gender Wage Disparities in Mature Economies' in F. Bettio and A. Verashchagina (eds) *Frontiers in the Economics of Gender*, London and New York: Taylor and Francis, Routledge, 2008
- (with J. Plantenga) 'Care Regimes and the European Employment Rate', in L. Costabile (ed.) *Institutions for Social Well Being. Alternative for Europe*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008

Published research reports

- 'Prospects for Female Employment in the Italian Textile and Clothing Industry', in M. Cashell et al. (eds) *Women and the Completion of the Internal Labour Market*, Dublin: Department of Labour, 1990
- (with P. Villa) 'Occupational Segregation. The case of Italy', EC Network on the Situation of Women in the Labour Market, Manchester: UMIST, University of Manchester, 1992 (ISBN 1 871 782 26 0)
- (with P. Villa) 'Wage Determination and Sex Segregation in Employment in Italy', EC Network on the Situation of Women in the Labour Market, Manchester: UMIST, University of Manchester, 1993 (ISBN 1871 782 31 7)
- (with P. Villa) 'Changing Patterns of Work and Working Time for Men and Women in Italy', EC Network on the Situation of Women in the Labour Market, Manchester: UMIST, University of Manchester, 1994 (ISBN 1 871 782 81 3)
- (with F. Mazzotta) 'Women and the European Employment Rate: Italy', EC Network on the Situation of Women in the Labour Market, UMIST, Manchester: University of Manchester, 1995 (ISBN 1 86 115 006 7)
- (with P. Villa) 'Trends and Prospects for Women's Employment in the 90s: Italy', EC Network on the Situation of Women in the Labour Market, UMIST, Manchester: University of Manchester, 1996 (ISBN 1 865115026 1)
- (with S. PRECHAL), 'Care In Europe', Bruxelles: European Commission, *Employment and Social Affairs*, 1998 (CE-V/2-98-018-EN-C). Also available in French
- (with E. DEL BONO e M. SMITH) 'Working Time Patterns in the European Union: Policies and Innovations', Bruxelles: European Commission, *Employment and Social Affairs*, 1998 (CE-V/2-98-010-EN-C). Also available in French
- (with A. Verashchagina). *Fiscal system and female employment in Europe*, Bruxelles: European Commission, 2009, available :<http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=748&langId=en&furtherPubs=yes>

Working papers

- (with F. Mazzotta) 'Il salario di riserva è davvero più alto al Sud?' Università di Siena, *Quaderni del Dipartimento di Economia Politica*, no. 356, 2002
- (with G. Vingelli and A. Rosselli) 'Gender auditing dei bilanci pubblici', *Quaderni della Fondazione A.J. Zaninoni*, no. 3, 2003
- (with A. Caretta) 'Heterogeneity of Saving Behaviour: Does Gender Matter?', Università di Roma Tor Vergata, *Working Paper CEIS*, no. 224, 2005
- (with F. Mazzotta and G. Solinas) 'Costs and prospects for home based Long Term Care in Northern Italy: the Galca survey', *CELPE Discussion Paper* no. 103, 2007
- (with C. Solera) Women's Work Histories in Italy: Education as Investment in Reconciliation and Legitimacy? *DemoSoc Working Paper* no. 19, 2007
- (with M.L. Di Tommaso, I. Shima, S. Strom) 'As bad as it gets. Well being deprivation of sexually exploited trafficked women', *Working paper series Department of Economics "Cognetti De Martiis"*, QR 07 no. 3, 2007
- (with T. Kanti Nandi) 'Evidence on Women Trafficked for Sexual Exploitation. A Rights Based Approach', *Quaderni del Dipartimento di Economia Politica*, no. 543, 2008
- (with G. Solinas) 'Which European Model for Elderly Care?', *Working Papers del Dipartimento di Economia Marco Biagi*, Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, no. 0609, 2009
- (with F. Mazzotta), 'Aspettative salariali disattese. Il divario Nord-Sud', *Quaderni del Dipartimento di Economia Politica*, no. 589, 2010